



**WINKLEIGH**  
Primary School

# Programming A—Variables in games

## Construction

### Prior Knowledge

**Year 3**—You learnt to sequence sounds in Scratch. You learnt to use a selection of motion, sound and event blocks to create your own program.

**Year 4**—You learnt how to program shapes using repetition and loops using Logo, a text-based programming language.

**Year 5**—You learnt to use physical computing to explore the concept of selection in programming.

### Future Knowledge

**KS3**—You will learn to use two or more programming languages, at least one of which is textual, to solve a variety of computational problems; make appropriate use of data structures [for example, lists, tables or arrays]; design and develop modular programs that use procedures or functions.

```

when green flag clicked
  set score to 0
  go to x: 20 y: 150
  point in direction 45
  repeat until touching color red
    move 15 steps
    if on edge, bounce
    if touching Paddle then
      turn pick random 160 to 200 degrees
      move 15 steps
  
```



### My Component Knowledge:

- Lesson 1: Introducing variables
- Lesson 2: Variables in programming
- Lesson 3: Improving a game
- Lesson 4: Becoming a games designer
- Lesson 5: Design to code
- Lesson 6: Improving and sharing

### My Composite Knowledge:

To know that games are created from coding and that variables can be used to show scoring in these games.

### My Powerful Knowledge:

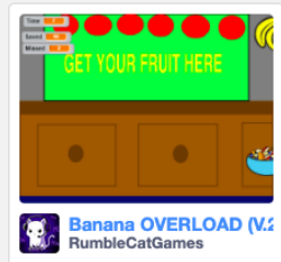
This unit explores the concept of variables in programming through games in Scratch. First, learners find out what variables are and relate them to real-world examples of values that can be set and changed. Then they use variables to create a simulation of a scoreboard. In Lessons which follow the Use-Modify-Create model, learners experiment with variables in an existing project, then modify them, before they create their own project. Learners will apply their knowledge of variables and design to improve their games in Scratch.

### Key Vocabulary

**Tier 1:** code, game, score, designer

**Tier 2:** programming, improve, enhance, test, evaluate

**Tier 3:** variable, sprite, algorithm, debug



What is a variable?

How can code be used to control a variable?

What is debugging?



Name

Value